

References

- ¹ Association of Local Public Health Agencies (aLPHa). (2015). aLPHa Resolution A15-4: Public health support for a basic income guarantee. Retrieved from https://cdn.ymaws.com/alphaweb.site-ym.com/resource/collection/CE7462B3-647D-4394-8071-45114EAAB93C/A15-4_Basic_Income_Guarantee.pdf
- ² Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0135-01 Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25318/1110013501-eng>
- ³ Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0018-01 After-tax low income status of tax filers and dependants based on Census Family Low Income Measure (CFLIM-AT), by family type and family type composition. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25318/1110001801-eng>
- ⁴ Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion (Public Health Ontario). Household food insecurity estimates from the Canadian Income Survey: Ontario 2019-2022. Toronto, ON: King's Printer for Ontario; 2023.
- ⁵ Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2019). Total population and density. Retrieved from <https://communityhealthstats.healthunit.com/indicator/geography-and-demographics/total-population-and-density>
- ⁶ Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2023). Report No. 69-23: Monitoring food affordability and implications for public policy and action (2023). Retrieved from [https://www.healthunit.com/uploads/69-23_-_monitoring_food_affordability_and_implications_for_public_policy_and_action_\(2023\).pdf](https://www.healthunit.com/uploads/69-23_-_monitoring_food_affordability_and_implications_for_public_policy_and_action_(2023).pdf)
- ⁷ Raphael, D., Bryant, T., Mikkonen, J. and Raphael, A. (2020). Social Determinants of Health: The Canadian Facts. Oshawa: Ontario Tech University Faculty of Health Sciences and Toronto: York University School of Health Policy and Management. Retrieved from <https://thecanadianfacts.org/>
- ⁸ Lee, H., Slack, K. S., Berger, L. M., Mather, R. S., & Murray, R. K. (2021). Childhood poverty, adverse childhood experiences, and adult health outcomes. *Health & Social Work*, 46(3), 159-170.
- ⁹ Maalouf, M., Fearon, M., Lipa, M. C., Chow-Johnson, H., Tayeh, L., & Lipa, D. (2021). Neurologic Complications of Poverty: the Associations Between Poverty as a Social Determinant of Health and Adverse Neurologic Outcomes. *Current neurology and neuroscience reports*, 21(7), 29.
- ¹⁰ Wise, P. H. (2016). Child poverty and the promise of human capacity: childhood as a foundation for healthy aging. *Academic pediatrics*, 16(3), S37-S45.
- ¹¹ Jessiman-Perreault, G. & McIntyre, L. (2017). The household food insecurity gradient and potential reductions in adverse population mental health outcomes in Canadian adults. *SSM - Population Health*, 3:464-472.
- ¹² Vozoris, N.T. & Tarasuk, V.S. (2003). Household food insufficiency is associated with poorer health. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 133(1):120-126.

- ¹³ Tarasuk, V., Mitchell, A., McLaren, L., & McIntyre, L. (2013). Chronic physical and mental health conditions among adults may increase vulnerability to household food insecurity. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 143(11):1785- 1793.
- ¹⁴ Men, F., Gundersen, C., Urquia, M.L., & Tarasuk, V. (2020). Association between household food insecurity and mortality in Canada: a population-based retrospective cohort study. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 192(3):E53-E60.
- ¹⁵ McIntyre, L., Williams, J.V., Lavorato, D.H., & Patten, S. (2013). Depression and suicide ideation in late adolescence and early adulthood are an outcome of child hunger. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 150(1):123-129.
- ¹⁶ Kirkpatrick, S.I., McIntyre, L., & Potestio, M.L. (2010). Child hunger and long-term adverse consequences for health. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, 164(8):754-762.
- ¹⁷ Melchior, M., Chastang, J.F., Falissard, B., Galéra, C., Tremblay, R.E., Côté, S.M. & Boivin, M. (2012). Food insecurity and children's mental health: A prospective birth cohort study. *PLoS ONE*, 2012;7(12):e52615.
- ¹⁸ Ontario Dietitians in Public Health. (2020). Position statement and recommendations on responses to food insecurity. Retrieved from <https://www.odph.ca/membership/documents/5578>
- ¹⁹ de Oliveira, K.H.D., de Almeida, G.M., Gubert, M.B., Moura, A.S., Spaniol, A.M., Hernandez, D.C., Pérez-Escamilla, R., & Buccini, G. (2020). Household food insecurity and early childhood development: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*.16(3):e12967. DOI: 10.1111/mcn.12967
- ²⁰ Lye, C.W., Sivasampu, S., Mahmudiono, T., & Majid, H.A. (2023). A systematic review of the relationship between household food insecurity and childhood undernutrition. *Journal of Public Health (Oxf)*. 29;45(4):e677-e691. DOI: 10.1093/pubmed/fdad070
- ²¹ Simonovich, S.D., Pineros-Leano, M., Ali, A., Awosika, O., Herman, A., Withington, M.H.C., Loiacono, B., Cory, M., Estrada, M., Soto, D., & Buscemi, J. (2020). A systematic review examining the relationship between food insecurity and early childhood physiological health outcomes. *Translational Behavioral Medicine*. 12;10(5):1086-1097. DOI: 10.1093/tbm/ibaa021. <https://academic.oup.com/tbm/article-abstract/10/5/1086/5921050>
- ²² McKay, F.H., Bennett, R., & Dunn, M. (2023). How, why and for whom does a basic income contribute to health and wellbeing: a systematic review. *Health Promotion International*. 1;38(5):daad119. DOI: 10.1093/heapro/daad119
- ²³ Ferdosi, M., McDowell, T., Lewchuk, W., & Ross, S. (2020). Southern Ontario's basic income experience. Retrieved from <https://labourstudies.socsci.mcmaster.ca/documents/southern-ontarios-basic-income-experience.pdf>

- ²⁴ McIntyre, L., Dutton, D.J., Kwok, C., & Emery, J.C.H. (2016). Reduction of food insecurity among low-income Canadian seniors as a likely impact of a guaranteed annual income. *Canadian Public Policy* 42:3, 274-286.
- ²⁵ Idzerda, L., Corrin, T., Lazarescu, C., Couture, A., Vallieres, E., Khan, S., Tarasuk, V., McIntyre, L., & Garcia, A.J. (2024). Public policy interventions to mitigate household food insecurity in Canada: A systematic review. *Public Health Nutrition*, 27(1), e83. Retrieved from <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/public-health-nutrition/article/public-policy-interventions-to-mitigate-household-food-insecurity-in-canada-a-systematic-review/01E81A2540245BAC803B608D087B8649>
- ²⁶ Boccia, D., Maritano, S., Pizzi, C., Richiardi, M.G., Lioret, S., & Richiardi, L. (2023). The impact of income-support interventions on life course risk factors and health outcomes during childhood: A systematic review in high income countries. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1), 744.
- ²⁷ Senate Bill S-233, *An Act to develop a national framework for a guaranteed livable basic income*, 1st Session, 44th Parliament, 2021.
- ²⁸ Bill C-223, *An Act to develop a national framework for a guaranteed livable basic income*, 1st Session, 44th Parliament, 2021.
- ²⁹ Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2019). Report No. 070-19: Monitoring food affordability and implications for government public policy and action. Retrieved from <https://www.healthunit.com/uploads/2019-11-21-report-070-19.pdf>
- ³⁰ Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2018). Report No. 053-18: 2018 Nutritious food basket survey results and implications for government public policy and action. Retrieved from <https://www.healthunit.com/uploads/2018-09-20-report-053-18.pdf>
- ³¹ Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2017). Report No. 007-17: Summary of Information Report for February 2017.
- ³² Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2016). Report No. 063-16: 2016 nutritious food basket survey results and implications for government public policy. Retrieved from <https://www.healthunit.com/uploads/2016-11-17-report-063-16.pdf>
- ³³ Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2015). Report No. 50-15: 2015 nutritious food basket survey results and implications for government public policy. Retrieved from <http://healthunit.com/uploads/2015-09-17-report-50-15.pdf>
- ³⁴ Thunder Bay District Board of Health. (2024). 'Item 9.1: Household Food Insecurity in TBDHU'. In *Minutes of Board of Health Meeting* 20 March 2024. Retrieved from <https://pub-tbdhu.escribemeetings.com/FileStream.ashx?DocumentId=4221>
- ³⁵ Ontario Dietitians in Public Health. (2023). Livable basic income act. Retrieved from https://www.odph.ca/membership/documents/loadDocument?download=1&id=6765#upload/membership/document/2023-12/bill-s233-glbi-odph-14dec2023_1.pdf